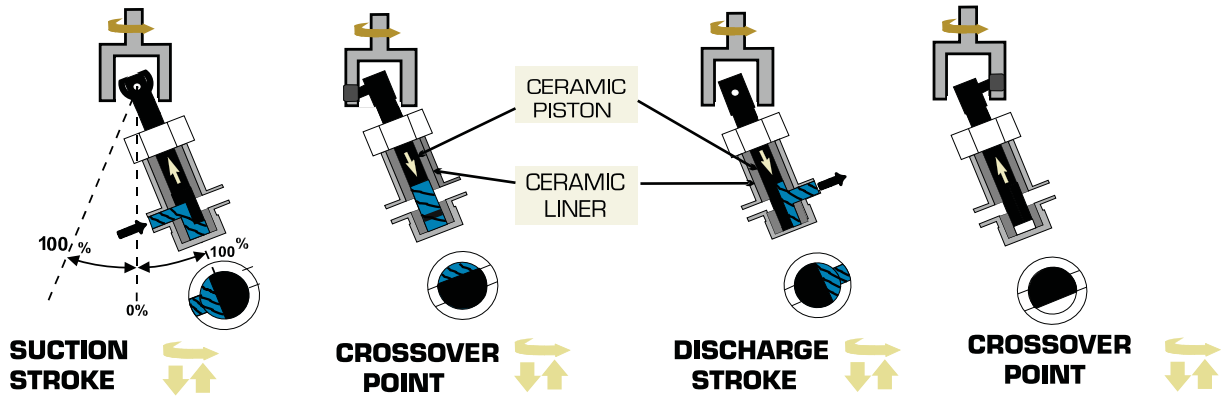


OPERATION

The valveless pumping function is accomplished by the synchronous rotation ↻ and reciprocation ↓↑ of the ceramic piston in the precisely mated ceramic cylinder liner.

One complete piston revolution is required for each suction /discharge cycle as shown.

The piston always bottoms for maximum fluid and bubble clearing.



The piston rotates and reciprocates. As the piston is pulled back and the piston flat opens to the inlet port, suction is created and fluid fills the pump chamber. As the piston reaches the highest point in the reciprocation cycle, the pump chamber is now at its maximum volume capacity. Continuing the rotation, the inlet port is then sealed

and crossover occurs. As the inlet port is sealed and the pump chamber is full, the outlet port opens up. **Only one port is open at any time and at no time are both ports interconnected.**

Continuing the rotation and reciprocation, the piston is forced down and the piston flat opens to the outlet port. Discharge is created and fluid is pumped out. The piston bottoms for maximum fluid and bubble clearing. Continuing the rotation, the outlet port is then sealed

and crossover occurs. As the outlet port is sealed and the pump chamber is empty, the inlet port opens to start another suction stroke. **Only one port is open at any time and at no time are both ports interconnected.**